

# UNDERWRITING STANDARDS AND PRODUCT MATRIX Quorum's Second Lien Investment - For Mortgage Professional Use Only

All loans are manually underwritten by a mortgage professional. Quorum's underwriters review each loan to assess risk and streamline the approval process. Quorum follows Fannie Mae underwriting guidelines; however, Quorum's underwriting guidelines are not the only criteria for a final credit decision. Layering risk factors and compensating factors may be considered for loans that fall outside the product features and guidelines. For any additional requirements not addressed in this product matrix, refer to FNMA Selling Guide for details.

Contact your Account Executive if you have any questions regarding our guidelines or a scenario.

Seco	nd Lien Investment HELOC Product Features
Draw Period	5 years
Repayment Period	10 years
Index	Prime Rate
Margin	Risk based - determined by FICO, CLTV, Loan Amount & Occupancy Type
Interest Rate	Index + Margin
Qualifying Payment	Use principal & interest payments at the prevailing rate amortized over a ten (10) year term to calculate DTI and DSCR.
Borrower Payment	Interest only payments are due during the draw period. Payments are based on a ten (10) year amortization.
Floor Rate	6.95%
Annual Rate Caps	2% increase or decrease
Lifetime Cap	18%
Prepayment Penalty	No prepayment penalty.



	General Eligibility
Eligible Borrowers	US Citizens Permanent Resident Alien
Ineligible Borrowers	<ul><li>Non-Permanent Residents Aliens</li><li>Land Trusts</li><li>Life Estates</li></ul>
Eligible Transactions	<ul> <li>Non-Occupant Borrower</li> <li>Tenancy in Common</li> <li>Property owned in a Limited Liability Corporation (LLC)         <ul> <li>Personal guarantee required.</li> <li>For all loans held in an LLC a Business Membership Account must be established prior to closing.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Maximum Borrowers	Four (4) borrowers per loan.
Minimum Loan Amount	\$50,000
Maximum Loan Amount	\$250,000
Aggregate Loan Limit	No maximum aggregate limit of combined mortgages.
Max Properties Owned	Total of ten properties owned (combined for all borrowers & includes properties in an LLC.)
State Eligibility	Not available in Texas.
Ineligible First Lien Types	Quorum does not provide subordinate financing for non-QM first lien mortgages except interest only first mortgages (Principal & Interest payment used for DTI qualification on all Interest Only Ioans).  Examples of non-QM Ioans:  Negative Amortization First Mortgage, Balloon and Loan Terms > 30 years
Eligible Lien Position	Second lien only
	Credit
Maximum Housing Ratio	• 38%
Maximum Debt Ratio	• 43%
Debt Service Coverage Ratio	• Minimum 1.25%
Credit Report	A triple merge credit report is required for Borrowers and will use our score for qualifying the Borrower. Quorum follows Fannie Mae guidelines for determining the Borrowers qualifying credit score. New applications and resubmissions require a new credit report. Approval is valid for 45 days.
Minimum FICO	680
Minimum Tradelines	A minimum of two (2) tradelines, open or closed, that have been evaluated for at least twenty-four (24) months is required. Cannot include self-reported or authorized user tradelines.
Contingent Liability	<ul> <li>Non-mortgage debt and mortgage debt not on the subject property can be excluded from the debt ratio based on FNMA guidelines.</li> <li>All mortgages on subject property will be included in the overall debt ratio regardless of whether the borrower is obligated on the mortgage debt.</li> </ul>
Unsecured Debt	High use of unsecured debt (> 20% of annual income) presents additional risk factors and may result in a decline.



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Paying Down/Off Debt to Qualify for DTI purposes	Payoff or paydown of debt solely to qualify must be carefully evaluated and considered in the overall loan analysis. The borrower's history of credit use will be a factor in determining whether the appropriate approach is to include or exclude debt for qualification.		
Mortgage Lates	No mortgage lates in the past five (5) years.		
Tax Liens	Must be paid prior to/at closing.		
IRS Installment Plan	Must be paid prior to/at closing.		
Foreclosure, Bankruptcy, Deed-in-Lieu, Pre-Foreclosure or Short Sale	Regardless of the seasoning, this product is not available for any loans with any prior Foreclosure, Bankruptcy, Deed-in-Lieu, Pre-Foreclosure or Short Sale.		
Modification, Deferment or Forbearance	Not Permitted if the event occurred is within the last 3 years.		
	Income and Employment		
Day 1 Certainty	Day 1 Certainty permitted for income.		
Employment History	Verify start/end dates for all employers from the most recent two years (written VOE or verbal is acceptable)		
Base Income, Variable Income, and Other Income Types	Standard FNMA income verification required.		
Self Employed	<ul> <li>Quorum requires two years signed tax returns with all schedules on self-employed borrowers for simultaneous and standalone transactions. We will accept one year tax returns if the borrower meets the following eligibility:         <ul> <li>Simultaneous Transactions:</li></ul></li></ul>		
Distribution Income	<ul> <li>Most recent bank statement reflecting the current balance.</li> <li>3-year continuance of the distribution must be documented.</li> <li>Proof of distribution not required.</li> </ul>		
RSU Income	Permitted using Freddie Mac Guidelines.		



Collateral				
Eligible Occupancy Types	Investment Properties			
Ineligible Occupancy Types	Primary Residence     Second Homes			
Eligible Property Types	<ul> <li>1-4 Unit Residential</li> <li>PUDs</li> <li>Warrantable Condos (See Condo section below for restrictions)</li> <li>Townhouse</li> </ul>			
Ineligible Property Types	<ul><li>Co-ops</li><li>Leasehold Properties</li><li>Manufactured Homes</li></ul>			
Financed Properties	Refer to Fannie Mae Guidelines.			
Condos	All Condos         Must be FNMA warrantable. Limited review permitted meeting FNMA requirements.      Florida Condos         All Florida Condos - Restricted to 80% CLTV         Miami Dade County Condos valued >\$1,000,000 - Restricted to 70%         Additional Declining Market restrictions may apply. See Declining Market Section			
Valuation	<ul> <li>Simultaneous Transactions: FNMA Value Acceptance (PIW) not acceptable. Quorum will accept the first mortgage lender's appraisal for simultaneous loan transactions. All appraisals are subject to the underwriter's review and Quorum may order our own appraisal at our cost if it is needed to support value. Please refer to the Valuation Eligibility Matrix.</li> <li>Standalone Transactions: Quorum will order the appraisal on a standalone transaction through a third-party vendor.</li> <li>Delayed Standalone: Quorum will accept the first mortgage lender's appraisal for delayed standalone transactions as long as the appraisal is dated within 120 days of our closing date. FNMA Value Acceptance (PIW) not acceptable. All appraisals are subject to the underwriter's review and Quorum may require a new appraisal if it is needed to support value. Please refer to the Valuation Eligibility Matrix.</li> <li>Age Requirements: Appraisal is good for 120 days (re-certifications allowed on a case-by-case basis).</li> <li>For transactions that allow for AVM's: AVM's will be ordered by Quorum and will be reviewed by underwriting to determine if the value is supported. If the underwriter deems the value is not supported, we will upgrade the report to a full appraisal.</li> </ul>			
Subject Property in Declining Market	1 Unit: Max 65% CLTV     2-4 Units: Not Permitted			
Seasoning	Six (6) months seasoning. If the home was purchased less than 6 months ago, we will use the lower of the purchase price or the appraisal value to determine the CLTV. A new valuation will be required if the original appraisal is expired.			
Refinance of Listed Properties	<ul> <li>Six (6) months seasoning. Must remove listing prior to submitting application.</li> <li>1-Unit CLTV max reduced to 65% if property was listed within the last six (6) months.</li> <li>2-4 Unit not permitted if subject property was listed in the last six (6) months.</li> </ul>			
Power of Attorney (POA)	POA must be specific to the transaction and must state both the first and second transaction separately. Cash out transactions not permitted. A copy of the POA must be reviewed and approved by Quorum prior to CTC and recorded at closing.			



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Trust Agreements	<ul> <li>Permitted based on FNMA guidelines. Irrevocable Trusts not permitted. If the loan is held in a trust, a copy of the fully executed trust agreement with all amendments must be reviewed and approved by Quorum prior to CTC.</li> </ul>		
Title Insurance	<ul> <li>Required on all first lien helocs.</li> <li>For standalone transactions that require title insurance, Quorum will order title and closing services unless otherwise specified at the time of application.</li> </ul>		
Property Report	<ul> <li>Required for all loan amounts &lt; \$250,000</li> <li>For standalone transactions, that require a property report, Quorum will order the property report and closing services unless otherwise specified at the time of application.</li> </ul>		
	Assets		
Day 1 Certainty	Day 1 Certainty permitted for assets		
Asset Reserves	<ul> <li>Asset reserves must be from the borrower's own personal or business funds.</li> <li>Quorum does not allow gift funds to be used as reserves.</li> <li>Asset reserves are required for both subject property and all financed properties. Refet to the Asset Reserve Requirement Matrix in this document for the subject property reserves which are in addition to the FNMA required reserves for all financed properties.</li> </ul>		
Minimum Borrower Contribution	20% minimum contribution from Borrower.		
Minimum Reserve Requirement	Documentation Requirements include:  1. Letter from CPA, Third Party or Borrower to document the following:  a. Funds will not have a negative effect on business cash flow.  b. Funds are not an advancement or loan of future earnings or cash distributions.  2. 3 months bank statements.  3. Copy of year-to-date P&L.  Underwriter will complete a cash flow analysis using most recent 3 months business bank statements to determine impact of funds withdrawal from business.		
Asset Verification for Financed Properties	Asset reserve requirements are based on all financed properties. Refer to the FNMA guides for asset verification calculations for other financed properties.		
Reserve Requirement for Subject Property	See Asset Reserve Requirement Matrix included in this document for the minimum reserve requirement. Minimum reserves include principal and interest payment for both the first and second mortgage, taxes, and insurance.		



(Examples	Layering Risks & Compensating Factors of Layering Risks and Compensating Factors Considered in Underwriting)
Layering Risk Factors	<ul> <li>Attributes near guideline limits</li> <li>Payment shock (&gt; 150%)</li> <li>Use of unsecured debt (&gt; 20% of total unsecured debt divided by annual income</li> <li>High DTI (&gt; 36%)</li> <li>DSCR &lt; 1.25</li> <li>CLTV (&gt; 70%)</li> <li>Adverse credit history</li> <li>Variable pay being used to qualify especially when variable pay exceeds 25% of the base salary</li> <li>Debt consolidation</li> <li>Paying down/off debt to qualify for DTI purposes.</li> <li>Using departing residence rental income to meet the DTI qualifications</li> <li>Rapid appreciation in subject property market area (Subject property purchased in the last 24 months reflecting rapid increases &gt;15% annually)</li> <li>Minimal assets (&lt; 12 months PITI reserves)</li> <li>Gift funds</li> </ul>
Compensating Factors	<ul> <li>Substantial assets (24 months of reserves including liquid)</li> <li>Low CLTV (&lt; 65%)</li> <li>Low DTI (&lt; 36%)</li> <li>DSCR &gt; 1.35</li> <li>FICO Score 740+</li> <li>Strong credit history</li> <li>Low use of unsecured debt (&lt; 20% of total unsecured debt divided by annual income)</li> <li>Job stability and solid/stable income sources (five (5) years with current employer/base income)</li> </ul>



# **Investment HELOC Rates**

### Rates effective as of: 11/18/2024

Current Prime Rate: 7.75%\* | Floor Rate: Rates cannot go below floor rate of 6.95%\*\*

0-50	50.01-60	60.01-65.00	65.01-70	70.01-75.00	75.01 - 80
Prime + 3.00%	Prime + 3.50%	Prime + 3.75%	Prime + 4.00%	Prime + 4.50%	Prime + 4.75
Prime + 3.50%	Prime + 4.00%	Prime + 4.25%	Prime + 4.50%	Prime + 5.00%	Prime + 5.25%
Prime + 5.50%	Prime + 6.00%	Prime + 6.50%	N/A	N/A	N/A
F	Prime + 3.00%  Prime + 3.50%	Prime + 3.50% Prime + 3.50% Prime + 4.00%	Prime + 3.00% Prime + 3.50% Prime + 3.75%  Prime + 3.50% Prime + 4.00% Prime + 4.25%	Prime + 3.00% Prime + 3.50% Prime + 3.75% Prime + 4.00% Prime + 4.00% Prime + 4.25% Prime + 4.50%	Prime + 3.00% Prime + 3.50% Prime + 3.75% Prime + 4.00% Prime + 4.50% Prime + 4.50% Prime + 4.50% Prime + 4.50% Prime + 5.00%

Rate Adjustments: Margin Add-Ons and Reductions				
Loan Amount < \$100,000	0.250%			
2 Unit	0.250%			
3-4 Unit	0.500%			

New Checking Account with Quorum must be established prior to closing. (Minimum monthly balance of \$5,000)	-0.250%
New CD with Quorum must be established prior to closing. (Maintaining at least \$50,000 in CDs any duration)	-0.500%

<sup>1</sup>Relationship Discount Pricing Adjustment: Margin Reductions

HELOC Fees				
Origination Fee	\$695			
Processing Fee	\$100			
Flood Cert Fee	\$7			
Credit Report Fee	\$54.65/\$109.30 (single/joint)			
Closing Agent/Settlement Fees, Recording Fees	Varies			
Property Report/Title Report	Varies			
Mortgage/Transfer Tax, Government Fees (if applicable)	Varies			
Annual Servicing Fee (billed on the anniversary year)	\$100			
Appraisal (if applicable)	Varies			

Appraisal fee due at the time of application all other fees are due at closing and debited from the HELOC.

## **Borrower Paid Compensation (BPC):**

- Brokers can charge up to 2% (NO MAX). BPC is paid on the Line of Credit Amount
- Only Eligible for approved brokers with executed agreements.
- BPC amount must be selected from the drop-down selection when submitting the application.
  - o BPC drop down selection: 0, .25%, .50%, .75% 1%, 1.25%, 1.50%, 1.75% or 2%.
- Once the application is submitted the BPC amount cannot be increased.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To qualify for the relationship price discount, the member would need to establish and fund these account(s) prior to the loan closing.



# **Eligibility Matrix**

All loans are subject to the underwriter's discretion. Additional underwriting conditions or overlays may be required

### **Maximum Loan Amount, Units and CLTV Matrix**

FICO	# of Units	CLTV	Max Loan Amount
680-719	1-2 Units	<u>&lt;</u> 65%	\$250,000
000-719	3-4 Units	<u>&lt;</u> 50%	\$250,000
700	1 Unit	<u>&lt;</u> 80%	\$250,000
720+	2 Unit	<u>&lt;</u> 65%	\$250,000
	3-4 Units	<u>≤</u> 50%	\$250,000

## **Asset Reserve Requirement Matrix**

Occupancy	FICO	CLTV	Loan Amount	Minimum Reserves
	680-719	- GE0/	≥50,000-\$100,000	12 Months
Investment	000-7 19	<u>&lt;</u> 65%	>\$100,000-\$250,000	18 Months
Investment	720+	≤ 80%	≥50,000-\$100,000	12 Months
			>\$100,000-\$250,000	18 Months

### **Valuation Requirement Matrix**

Loan Amount	Loan Purpose	Occupancy	# Of Units	Standard Requirement
<u>&lt;</u> \$100K	Simul Purchase Simul Refinance Standalone	Investment	1-4 Unit	AVM
> \$100K to \$250K	Simul Purchase Simul Refinance Standalone	Investment	1-4 Unit	Full Appraisal

#### Rates and APR:

\*The Current Prime Rate indicated is as published in The Wall Street Journal as of 11/8/2024. The Daily Periodic Rate and its corresponding Annual Percentage Rate (APR) may change the first day of each month. Therefore, loans that fund/disburse on or after 12/1/2024 will reflect an initial APR based on this Current Prime Rate. Loans that fund/disburse prior to 12/1/2024 will reflect an initial APR based on the previous Prime Rate.

### Fees:

Fees are due at closing and debited from the HELOC (except appraisal fee, if applicable, due at the time of application). Additional fees for HELOCs, including all lender fees, origination fees and third-party fees will be passed to the borrower.

Quorum is an Equal Housing Lender. We do business in accordance with the Federal Fair Lending Laws. Property of Quorum Federal Credit Union | Revised: 11/18/2024





<sup>\*\*</sup>The Annual Percentage Rate (APR). The Floor Rate is 6.95%. Maximum APR is 18.00%. The APR is a variable rate, plus or minus a margin, and is based on the Prime rate (index - as published in The Wall Street Journal) plus a margin. The margin is determined based on credit history, loan amount and combined loan-to-value (CLTV) ratio. Rate will not increase or decrease more than 2% annually. A home equity line-of-credit is secured by the member's home and is available only for 1-4 family residential properties and condominiums, excluding co-ops. Minimum line-of-credit amount: \$50,000.00. No draw required at closing. No application, or termination fees; appraisal fee varies. No pre-payment penalty. Mortgage tax may apply in some states. This Home Equity Line of Credit is not available in TX. All loans are subject to credit approval.